EMPLOYMENT LAW







"They understand the practical implications of their legal advice to our corporate environment, are very client centric and deliver exceptional legal work."

GLOBAL CHAMBERS 2025

Practice overview

Cliffe Dekker Hofmeyr Inc. is a leading commercial law firm with an established South African presence in Johannesburg, Cape Town and Stellenbosch as well as a presence in Nairobi, Kenya.

Employment law has become increasingly complex with greater legislative intervention. Keeping abreast of changes in legislation is demanding and non-compliance with legal obligations can be costly in financial terms as well as having a negative impact on employee relations.

Our employment law practice in South Africa, East Africa has a strong reputation for delivering efficient solutions-based advice and supporting clients in the day-to-day management of their legal issues and risks.

We act for clients of all sizes across a spectrum of industries. Our clients include local, national and international companies as well as all levels of government.

Our team's broad commercial insight and approach to developing a deep understanding of a client's needs enables us to deliver pragmatic advice to support the client's business objectives.

We focus on delivering proactive solutions to the challenges our clients face in the management of their people resource.

We advise clients on all contentious and non-contentious areas of employment law.

Our Employment team has extensive experience in wide-ranging employment issues relating to large-scale restructurings, mergers and acquisitions, redundancies, business transfers, temporary employment services, pension benefits and international secondments.

We advise on collective disputes, disciplinary hearings, employee benefits and incentives, occupational health and safety, national minimum wage, basic conditions of employment, statutory contributions like UIF contributions and skills development.

We also specialise in other contractual, common law and statutory employment related causes, such as restraints of trade and claims based on unlawful employer/employee behaviour.

We pride ourselves on remaining abreast of the latest legal developments and for instance, prepare our clients through seminars, workshops, training and project planning for amendments to a variety of employment legislation.



Our experience

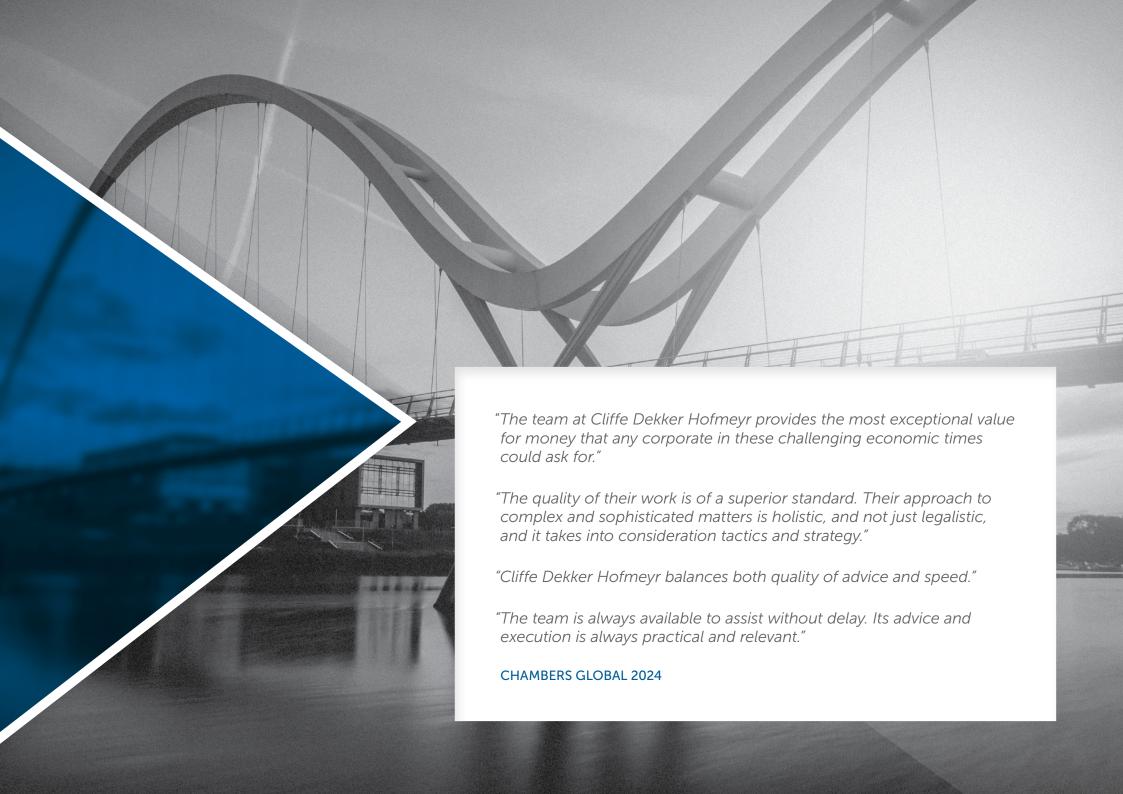
We have been involved in a number of groundbreaking matters published in the labour law reports. Examples of matters in which we have been involved include:

- Providing strategic advice to employers regarding collective bargaining and advice on the interpretation of the Constitution
- Advising large organisations, locally and internationally, on complex and challenging restructurings, retrenchments, disciplinary matters, transfer of undertakings, collective bargaining issues, individual labour law matters, dismissals and unfair labour practices
- Advising on essential services, minimum service agreements and compulsory arbitrations
- Advising on employment matters concerning the merging of large corporate companies and the reorganisation and streamlining of operations

- Acting for corporate clients in high profile strike and lock-out matters including:
 - Obtaining urgent strike interdicts
 - Establishing picketing rules
 - Matters relating to secondary strikes
- Drafting specialised employment agreements including restraint of trade agreements and related documents, and unlawful competition interdicts
- Representing high level executives in dismissals, unfair labour practice and disciplinary enquiries
- Representing clients in major international arbitrations
- Interpreting, advising and training on legislative changes
- Advising on dealing with temporary employment services
- Advising on discrimination issues and litigation relating to discrimination in the Constitutional Court

"We have experienced rapid, precise responses in time-sensitive situations, demonstrating the law firm's agility and unwavering dedication."

THE LEGAL 500 EMEA 2025



Our services

Dispute Resolution

We support our clients by appearing in all employment-related forums including the Commission for Conciliation, Mediation and Arbitration (CCMA), Statutory Councils, Labour Court, Labour Appeal Court, High Court, Supreme Court of Appeal and Constitutional Court. We also assist our clients with private arbitrations. We represent our clients in their dealings with the Department of Employment and Labour.

"Cliffe Dekker Hofmeyr has a qualified and competent team."

GLOBAL CHAMBERS 2025

Our expertise extends to advising and representing clients in the following disputes:

- Unfair dismissals
- Unfair labour practices
- Organisational rights
- Collective agreements
- Lock-outs
- Strikes
- Alleged non-compliance with the Employment Equity Act (EEA)
- Unfair discrimination
- Non-payment of wages, overtime, leave and severance pay
- Equal pay disputes



We also have online Training tools available.

Consulting

We advise clients and give opinions on a wide range of non-litigious employment law matters and commercial matters with employment law implications.

We undertake the following:

Corporate restructuring exercises

- Offer a step-by-step guide on the retrenchment process
- Manage the restructuring process
- Draft all notices and documentation
- Consult with trade unions, employees and their representatives
- Scrutinise minutes from consultation meetings
- Advise on selection criteria
- Formulate severance packages
- Draft retrenchment agreements
- Represent clients at CCMA or bargaining council facilitation meetings

Disciplinary proceedings

- Draft notices of disciplinary hearings
- Assist in preparing for disciplinary hearings
- Represent our clients at hearings, when permissible

Performance management issues

- Manage poor performers
- Introduce performance management systems and employee grading systems

Transfer of a business as a going concern

- Valuation and apportionment of liability
- Restructuring of a joint venture, merged entity or service provider following transfer

The impact of a merger on employees

- Assist in the consultative process with employees and their representatives
- Prepare the necessary impact reports and documentation to support a merger filing
- with the Competition Commission and the Kenya Competition Authority

We advise clients of their obligations under the following Acts

- Basic Conditions of Employment Act (BCEA), and the Kenya Employment Act: annual leave, leave pay, sick leave, parental leave, adoption leave, commissioning parent leave and overtime
- EEA: How to draft an employment equity plan and report
- Compensation for Occupational Injuries and Diseases Act: Reporting obligations in cases of injuries on duty
- Employment Services Act
- Occupational Health and Safety Act (OHSA)
- National Minimum Wage Act (NMW)

"The quality of their work is of a superior standard.
Their approach to complex and sophisticated matters is holistic, and not just legalistic, and it takes into consideration tactics and strategy."

"The team is always available to assist without delay. Its advice and execution is always practical and relevant."

CHAMBERS GLOBAL 2024



Industry expertise

Our Employment team works extensively in an ever-expanding list of industries including:



Training

TAX FARENCE

To help guide clients through the intricacies of employment law, we present seminars and run customised training sessions and workshops on a range of issues, including how to run disciplinary hearings and how to prepare for and run arbitrations. We also have online training tools available.

We develop compliance checklists that are designed to help companies avoid or minimise costly employment disputes.

We keep clients informed on proposed legislation and regulations affecting aspects of the employment relationship, and support clients with seminars, conferences and specialist newsletters and email alerts.

THE MENISON

Drafting

We draft a wide range of agreements, reports, policies, guidelines and procedures including:

- Contracts of employment for executives, managers, permanent employees and employees employed for a fixed term or specific task
- Collective agreements at all bargaining levels
- Severance and settlement agreements
- Restraints of trade and confidentiality agreements
- Agreements contemplated by s197 of the Labour RelationsAct (LRA)
- Valuation and apportionment agreements in relation to transfers of businesses, undertakings or services
- Temporary employment services agreements
- Training agreements
- Independent contractor agreements

- Disciplinary and grievance regulations and procedures, warnings and dismissal notices
- Lock-out notices and ultimata.
- Codes on sexual harassment, retrenchment, picketing, social networking and various others
- Picketing rules

Alternative dispute resolution and collective bargaining

We chair various hearings on behalf of our clients, including grievance, disciplinary and appeal hearings. We also mediate employment disputes and assist in collective bargaining.

Public law

We advise on the Constitution and the influence it has on the operations of both public and private organisations and corporations. We advise government departments and state-owned entities on wide-ranging legislation.

Auditing

We undertake statutory or collective agreement compliance audits, including assessing whether the client's terms and conditions of employment comply with the Kenya Employment Act, BCEA, NMW, sectoral determinations, collective agreements, an arbitration award or Labour Court ruling.

Occupational health and safety

In terms of the OHSA, we conduct accident investigations and represent clients in serious incident and fatality inquiries. We also conduct legal compliance audits and advise on health and safety policies and procedures.

Due diligence

We undertake employment law due diligences in relation to the transfer of a business, undertaking and service as a going concern, or the purchase of shares. The results of this process form the basis of the warranties and valuation and apportionment agreements required under s197 of the LRA.

Corporate immigration

We assist international, South African and Kenyan companies with the immigration requirements associated with the import of foreign skills and relocation of expatriates and their families.

Our services include:

- General work permits
- Intra-company transfer work permits
- Special skills work permits
- Section 11(2) business visitors' visas
- Quota work permits
- Visa applications for spouses and dependent children
- Study permits
- Permanent residence applications
- Temporary residence status within the borders of South Africa

We assist with legal queries regarding immigration-related issues; especially the current requirements of the Department of Home Affairs and the Kenya Department of Immigration Services.

Employee benefits

We assist public officers and other representative taxpayers with the onerous obligations of related tax provisions including:



The application of pay-as-you-earn to independent contractors and fringe benefits



Share schemes



Other benefits employers must provide

We help clients to identify potential non-compliance and to restructure employment benefits (including share incentive schemes) to improve tax efficiency.

We assist with pension and provident funds and retirement benefits.

The Companies Act

The Companies Act, which came into effect on 1 May 2011 in South Africa and the Kenyan Companies Act which came into effect from 15 September 2015, has a significant impact on employment relationships. From an employment law perspective, our team of experts can:

- Advise on the impact of the Act on:
 - Policies
 - Processes
 - Employment agreements
- Collective relationships and agreements
- Conduct audit compliance with the Act
- Redraft policies, processes and agreements to ensure compliance with the Act
- Provide training on clients' responsibilities under the Act

Some of the more significant areas in which the Act impacts on employment relationships are:

- Removal of directors
- Extended director, prescribed officer and committee member liabilities
- Indemnities and insurance for directors, prescribed officers and committee members
- Whistle-blower protections
- Employee, board and statutory committees
- Share incentive schemes
- Mandatory notices to employees and unions
- Retrenchments during business rescue processes
- Extended union rights (eg access to sensitive financial information)



"It is their attention to detail and commitment to getting the job done that I admire most. Nothing is ever too big to attend to."

THE LEGAL 500 EMEA 2025

Kenya offering

Cliffe Dekker Hofmeyr (CDH) has joined forces with Nairobi-based boutique corporate law firm, Kieti Law LLP (Kieti), in a move to bolster the capabilities of both firms in the continent's East African economic hub

Our Nairobi office, Kieti Law LLP, is a leading Kenyan law firm that provides personalised legal services of the highest quality in key specialist areas of practice.

Through this partnership, both firms will not only be enabled to expand their service offerings in the region but will benefit from the alchemy of Kieti's regional expertise and embedded knowledge and CDH's depth of legal history and capability. With significant experience in market leading transactions in Kenya, Kieti Law LLP is perfectly poised to partner with CDH in the setting up of a firm base of CDH's operations in East Africa and will, in turn, benefit from CDH's depth of top-tier capability, experience, expertise and talent

As a firm that has regularly been retained by both local and foreign investors, Kieti's partnership with CDH is predominantly client-driven. Our overarching goal is to provide seamless legal services in East Africa through this office so as to enable our worldwide clients to harness the vast opportunities for sustainable investment that lie within that region of the continent and beyond.

The services provided by our Kenyan office are as follow:

Drafting

We draft a wide range of contracts including:

- Contracts of employment
- Collaborative bargaining agreements
- Human resources manuals
- Secondment agreements
- Settlement agreements
- Termination notices and documents

Review

We review the following:

- Contracts of employment
- Human Resources Manuals
- Secondment agreements

Advice

We provide advice on the following:

- Data protection
- Deductions and benefits
- Employee termination and disciplinary procedures
- Employee redundancy
- Pensions
- Summary dismissal
- Secondment agreements employees
- Transfer of employees
- Work permits and immigration

Africa offering

Each jurisdiction in Africa poses its own complex political and legislative landscape, tax regime and various other regulations. Labour laws and employee relations are imperative considerations for companies looking to establish a presence on the African continent. When it comes to hiring, transferring and dismissing employees, each of Africa's jurisdictions requires employers to navigate a unique labour law landscape which is often employee friendly.

The CDH Employment Law team provides specialist employment law analysis and strategic advice on the continent's key jurisdictions in partnership with local counsel. Our Africa offering includes a wide range of labour law advice and drafting which is confirmed by leading local experts in the relevant jurisdictions.

"Cliffe Dekker Hofmeyr balances both quality of advice and speed."

CHAMBERS GLOBAL 2024

"The team's strength lies in the quality of its advice, and the continuous support offered to clients."

THE LEGAL 500 EMEA 2025



MARKET RECOGNITION

Our Employment Law team is externally praised for its depth of resources, capabilities and experience.

Chambers Global 2025 ranked our Employment Law practice in Band 1 for employment and from 2014–2024 in Band 2. The Legal 500 EMEA 2020–2025 recommended the South African practice in Tier 1. The Legal 500 EMEA 2023–2025 recommended the Kenyan practice in Tier 3 for employment.

The way we support and interact with our clients attracts significant external recognition.

Aadil Patel is the Practice Head of our Employment Law team, and the Head of our Government & State-Owned Entities sector. Chambers Global 2024–2025 ranked Aadil in Band 1 for employment. Chambers Global 2015–2023 ranked him in Band 2 for employment. The Legal 500 EMEA 2021–2025 recommended Aadil as a 'Leading Individual' for employment and recommended him from 2012–2020.

The Legal 500 EMEA 2021-2025 recommended Anli Bezuidenhout for employment.

Chambers Global 2018–2025 ranked Fiona Leppan in Band 2 for employment. The Legal 500 EMEA 2025 recommended Fiona in the 'Hall of Fame' for employment. The Legal 500 EMEA 2022–2025 recommend Fiona for mining. The Legal 500 EMEA 2019–2024 recommended her as a 'Leading Individual' and from 2012–2018 recommended her for employment.

Chambers Global 2021–2025 ranked Imraan Mahomed in Band 2 for employment and in Band 3 from 2014–2020. The Legal 500 EMEA 2020–2025 recommended him for employment.

The Legal 500 EMEA 2023-2025 recommended Phetheni Nkuna for employment.

The Legal 500 EMEA 2025 recommended Desmond Odhiambo for employment. The Legal 500 EMEA 2022-2024 recommended him for dispute resolution.

Chambers Global 2025 ranked Ngeri Wagacha in Band 2 for Fintech, and in Band 3 in 2024. Chambers 2025 ranked her in Band 4 for corporate/M&A.

The Legal 500 EMEA 2022–2025 recommended Njeri for employment. The Legal 500 EMEA 2023–2025 recommends her for corporate, commercial/M&A.

IFLR1000 2024 ranked Njeri as a highly regarded lawyer in Private equity, and M&A. Njeri was shortlisted for the PSG Capital Individual DealMaker of the Year 2024 (East Africa).

The Legal 500 EMEA 2023 recommended Thabang Rapuleng for employment.











BBBEE STATUS: LEVEL ONE CONTRIBUTOR

Our BBBEE verification is one of several components of our transformation strategy and we continue to seek ways of improving it in a meaningful manner.

PLEASE NOTE

This information is published for general information purposes and is not intended to constitute legal advice. Specialist legal advice should always be sought in relation to any particular situation. Cliffe Dekker Hofmeyr will accept no responsibility for any actions taken or not taken on the basis of this publication.

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